

1968

Democratic National Convention Riot

Chicago Police Department (depicted). Also present: National Guard and United States Army.



Helmet

Gas Mask

Billy Club

Characteristics of "Escalated Force":

Inflexibility
Intolerance and poor communication.

Retributive Force
Violence frequently used against socially and legally transgressive groups.

Tear Gas Grenades

Weaponized chemical agent, reacts with moisture on the skin and in the eyes.

1995

Million Man March

Washington D.C. police (depicted). Also present: U.S. Park Police.



Standard "Soft Hat" Uniforms

Characteristics of "Negotiated Management":

Communication
Coordinated efforts with event organizers to minimize risk of injury on both sides.

Flexibility
Superior officers in the field ready to adapt to changing conditions.

2011

Occupy Oakland Eviction

Oakland Police Department (depicted). Also present: Other agencies.



Riot Helmet with Face Shield

Gas Mask

Kevlar Tactical Body Armor

12-Gauge Shotgun (With "Less Lethal" Rounds)

"Less Lethal" Projectiles:

Bean Bag Round

Tear Gas Canister (used with 40-Millimeter Launcher)

Characteristics of "Miami Model":

Pre-emption
Protests managed through permit process and preemptive arrests.

Conspicuous Force
Regular use of intimidation, less lethal weapons and physical force.

Flash Bangs (use disputed)
Non-lethal pyrotechnic grenade, produces a flash of light and sound designed to stun and temporarily incapacitate.

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